

# Structure of the Higher Education system in Hungary

One tier system

Medicine, Dentistry, Pharmacy
6 years undergradute training (MD)

• Postgradute training

A: Scientific 2+2 years (PhD)

**B:** Residency 4-5 years (specialist)

# Structure of the Higher Education System in Hungary

### Two tier system:

**Natural Sciences, Informatics etc** 

- BSc 3 years
- MSc 2 years
- Postgraduate training 2+2 years (PhD)

# Some challenges we are facing with

- Increasing attractivity of other professions
- Shortage in competent teachers at the high school level
- Changes in attitude toward learning and work as general
- Traditional teaching methods turning obsolete?

- Emerging new communication technologies
- How to accommodate the needs of professional and research training?
- The impact of the two tier system "Bolognese all Ungherese"

# **Undergraduate research in Hungary**

- Scientific Students' Associations movement was initiated in the early fifties
- Covers all kinds of disciplines and scientific fields
- Aims to involve undergraduate students in scientific activities
- Voluntary and extracurricular activity
- Based on student professor (mentor) relationships

# Organization of Scientific Students' Associations

- Students join to research groups
- Departmental Scientific Students' Associations
- Councils of Faculty Scientific Students' Associations
- Council of National Scientific Students' Associations (OTDT)

# Council of National Scientific Students' Associations

- Founded in 1973
- Co-ordinates faculty and institutional level organisations of students' associations at 16 disciplines and scientific fields
- Responsible for organisation of OTDK
- Recognition of excellence in undergraduate research for both students and supervisors



# National Conference of Scientific Students' Associations (OTDK)

- Organized in every second year in 16 sections
- Participation is based on excellence
- Selection of participants at "Local" Conferences at the Institutional (Faculty) level by a scientific jury of experts
- Performance is evaluated and ranked by a jury at the National Conference



## **Awards of OTDT**

- For students: Pro Scientia Gold Medal
  - 45 students every second year
  - (5 in medicine, 5 in biology, etc.)
  - Must win a First prize at OTDK
  - Rigourous evaluation



- For mentors: "Master professor" award
  - 50 professors every second years (5 in medicine)
  - Excellent tutoring and organisation and support of students' scientific activities



## **Challenges**

- Finding and attracting talented students
- Maintaining their interest
- Trying to keep talented students on a research track
- Financial support and time management

# Finding and attracting talented students

- Need to introduce undergraduate research possibilities and achievements in our department: internet, presentations on various forums
- Interpersonal relationships are essential: lectures, seminars, practicals, exams
- Competition between Departments, the earlier the better
- Successful prior undergarduate activities facilitate application of students
- Students may also "walk in from the street"

# **Undergraduate Research: Motivations of students**

- Special interest in certain subject or topics
- Curiosity
- Professional or moral effect of teachers
- Career development (PhD training, residency)
- Competition
- Travel (conferences, research labs)
- Diploma thesis

## **Motivations of supervisors**

- Finding and supporting talented students
- Interpersonal teaching
- Finding and preparing applicants for PhD positions
- Having someone to work in the lab
- Finding the best applicants for the next generation of researchers and teachers
- Involve PhD students in supervising
- Competition
- Basic expectation at most Universities

## Márta Julianna Sárközy MD PhD

13th March, 1986, Békéscsaba, Hungary

- Education and research position held

  2004-2010 University of Szeged, Faculty of Medicine, graduated with "summa cum laude", as medical doctor
- 2006-2010 Student research fellow
- 2008-2010 Student instructor Dept. of Biochemisty, Faculty of Medicine, Univ. of Szeged
- 2010-2013 PhD student Doctoral School of Multisdisciplinary Medical Sciences, Dept. of Biochemisty
- 2013-2014 Postdoctoral Fellow National Excellence Program "Jedlik Ányos" Scholarship
- 2014/15 (4 months) DAAD and "Dr. Szirmai Endre" Scholarship, Hannover Medical School, IMTTS, Germany
- 2014-2015 Research Fellow Dept. of Biochemisty, Faculty of Medicine, Univ. of Szeged
- 2015, 01 July Assistant Professor

#### Field of scientific interests

in 2013 and 2015;

Stress adaptation of the myocardium in metabolic diseases Echocardiography (mice, rat, pig)

utorship: 7 participations of medical students 11 topics: 1 First Price and 3 Special Awards on the National Students' Scientific Conferences

ward of Excellent Tutor of the Faculty of Medicine, Univ. of Szeged

#### Scientometric dates

Number of full papers in international journals: 9 Cumulative impact factors of referred portion number of citations: 50
Number of independent citations: 34;

h-index: 3 Number of oral presentations: 17

(international: 3, national: 14), Number of poster presentations: 11 (international: 10, national: 1)

#### **Conference Awards**

#### 2007 - Third prize

2007 - Third prize
Physiology and Pathophysiology Section,
Students' Scientific Conference, Szeged, Hungary
2008 - Second prize - Physiology and Pathophysiology Section,
Students' Scientific Conference, Szeged
2009 - Third prize (Physiology and Pathophysiology Section,
Students' Scientific Conference, Szeged,
2009 - Bayer-Schering Award (Physiology and Pathophysiology
Section, Award of the 29th National Students' Scientific Conference,

Pécs, Hungary
2009 - Best Poster Presentation Award (Physiology Section, 20th
European Students' Conference, Berlin)
2010 - Second prize and Award of the "Kaáli Nagy Géza"

(Understoom Section, Students' Scientific Conference,

Foundation, (Nephrology Section, Students Scientific Conference, Szeged, Hungary 2011 - Award of the Society of Pro Scientia Gold Medalists (Nephrology Section, Award of the 30th National Students' Scientific Conference, Debrecen, Hungary

## Zoltán Varga MD PhD

28th February, 1985, Tata, Hungary

#### Education and research position held:

- 2003-2009 University of Szeged, Faculty of Medicine, graduated with "summa cum laude"
  - as medical doctor
  - 2004-2009 Scientific work as undergraduate student, participations and awards on the national and international Students' Scientific Conferences
- 2005-2009 Student instructor Dept. of Biochemistry, Fac. of Medicine, Univ. of Szeged
- 2009-2013 PhD student Doctoral School of Multisdisciplinary Medical Sciences, Dept. of Biochemistry
- 2012-2013 Research Associate Cardiometabolic Research Group, Dept. of Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapy, Semmelweis University, Budapest,
- 2013 present Assistant Professor Dept. of Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapy, Semmelweis University, Budapest, Hungary
- 2015 present Postdoctoral Research Fellow -Laboratory of Physiological Studies, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, National Institutes of Health,

#### **Conference Awards**

2006 - Second prize and Third prize as 2nd author Students' Scientific Conference, Szeged, Hungary 2007 - Third prize and Third prize as 2nd author Students' Scientific Conference, Szeged, Hungary Students' Scientific Conference, Szeged, Hungary
2007 – Special Award - 28th National Students' Scientific
Conference, Budapest, Hungary
2008 – First prize and Fist prize as 2nd author and Basic
Research Special Award of Frigyes Korányi Collegium
Students' Scientific Conference, Szeged, Hungary
2008 – Special Award - International Students' Scientific
Conference, Marosvásárhely, Romania
2009 – Poster presentation in Poster Section of 20th European
Students' Conference, Berlin, Germany
2009 – 2 lectures in 29th National Students' Scientific Conference,
Pérs Hungary

#### Scientometric data

Pécs, Hungary

Number of full papers in international journals: 17 Cumulative impact factors of referred papers: 71.615 Total number of citations: 173

h-index: 7

Number of international oral presentations: 5

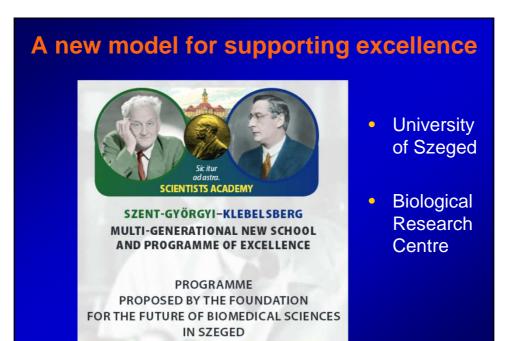
#### Tutorship 2009 - recently:

Coordination of scientific work of several talented undergraduate students:

3 First Price on National Students' Scientific Conference

3 of his students received the Pro Scientia Gold Medal in 2011 and 2013





# **Szeged Scientist Academy**

http://www.nobel-szeged.hu

- Selection starts in the secondary schools
- Selection of students is based on excellence
- Scholarship for Szent-Györgyi Students
- Students are expected to have a publication in 3 years
- Each year the students need to report their progress

http://www.nobel-szeged.hu

# **Szeged Scientist Academy**

- The programme has been started in 2013
- Currently there are 5 Szent-Györgyi Students
- Their progress report was presented in May, in the presence of 2 Nobel prize winners



http://www.nobel-szeged.hu



## **Conclusions**

- Undergraduate research is useful for both students and mentors
- Successful system
- Severe challenges
- Long term carrier support is essential

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